

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

BARON WOLMAN,  
Plaintiff,  
  
- against -  
  
DIGITAL FIRST MEDIA, LLC  
Defendant.

Docket No. 1:17-cv-7255

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

**COMPLAINT**

Plaintiff Baron Wolman (“Wolman” or “Plaintiff”) by and through his undersigned counsel, as and for his Complaint against Defendant Digital First Media, LLC (“Digital” or “Defendant”) hereby alleges as follows:

**NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. This is an action for copyright infringement under Section 501 of the Copyright Act. This action arises out of Defendant’s unauthorized reproduction and public display of a copyright photograph of American singer-songwriter and guitarist Jerry Garcia, owned and registered by Wolman, a legendary music photographer. Accordingly, Wolman seeks monetary relief under the Copyright Act of the United States, as amended, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

2. This claim arises under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*, and this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

3. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant resides in and/or are transacting business in New York.

4. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b).

## **PARTIES**

5. Wolman is a renowned music photographer in the business of licensing his photographs to online and print media for a fee, having a usual place of business at 52 Vereda Serena Road, Santa Fe, New Mexico 87508. Wolman has photographed music icons such as Janis Joplin, The Rolling Stones, Frank Zappa, the Who, Jimi Hendrix, Pink Floyd, and Bob Dylan. Wolman was awarded the VIP award at the Classic Rock Roll of Honour Awards.

6. Upon information and belief, Digital is a foreign limited liability company duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Pennsylvania, with a place of business at 5 Hanover Square, New York, New York 10005. Upon information and belief, Digital is registered with the New York Department of State, Division of Corporations to do business in the State of New York. At all times material hereto, Digital has owned and operated the websites at the URLs: [www.MacombDaily.com](http://www.MacombDaily.com), [www.TheOaklandPress.com](http://www.TheOaklandPress.com), [www.TheMorningSun.com](http://www.TheMorningSun.com), [www.DailyTribune.com](http://www.DailyTribune.com) (the “Websites”).

## **STATEMENT OF FACTS**

### **A. Background and Plaintiff’s Ownership of the Photograph**

7. Wolman photographed American musician Jerry Garcia (the “Photograph”). A true and correct copy of the Photograph is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

8. Wolman is the author of the Photograph and has at all times been the sole owner of all right, title and interest in and to the Photograph, including the copyright thereto.

9. The Photograph is registered with the United State Copyright Office and was given registration number VA 1-726-336

### **B. Defendant’s Infringing Activities**

10. Upon information and belief, Digital ran articles on the Websites entitled *Today in History: July 9*. See <http://www.macombdaily.com/article/MD/20170709/NEWS/170709801>, <http://www.themorningsun.com/article/MS/20170709/NEWS/170709799>, <http://www.theoaklandpress.com/article/OP/20170709/NEWS/170709794>, <http://www.dailytribune.com/article/DT/20170709/NEWS/170709810>. The articles prominently featured the Photograph. A true and correct copy of the articles are attached hereto as Exhibit B.

11. Digital did not license the Photograph from Plaintiff nor did Digital have Plaintiff's permission or consent to publish the Photograph on its Websites.

**CLAIM FOR RELIEF**  
**(COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT AGAINST DIGITAL)**  
**(17 U.S.C. §§ 106, 501)**

12. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-11 above.

13. Digital infringed Plaintiff's copyright in the Photograph by reproducing and publicly displaying the Photograph on the Websites. Digital is not, and has never been, licensed or otherwise authorized to reproduce, publically display, distribute and/or use the Photograph.

14. The acts of Defendant complained of herein constitute infringement of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright in violation of Sections 106 and 501 of the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§ 106 and 501.

15. Upon information and belief, the foregoing acts of infringement by Digital have been willful, intentional, and purposeful, in disregard of and indifference to Plaintiff's rights.

16. As a direct and proximate cause of the infringement by the Defendant of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright, Plaintiff is entitled to damages and Defendant's profits pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(b) for the infringement.

17. Alternatively, Plaintiff is entitled to statutory damages up to \$150,000 per work infringed for Defendant's willful infringement of the Photograph, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c).

18. Plaintiff further is entitled to his attorney's fees and full costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505.

### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

1. That Defendant Digital be adjudged to have infringed upon Plaintiff's copyrights in the Photograph in violation of 17 U.S.C §§ 106 and 501;
2. Plaintiff be awarded either: a) Plaintiff's actual damages and Defendant's profits, gains or advantages of any kind attributable to Defendant's infringement of Plaintiff's Photograph; or b) alternatively, statutory damages of up to \$150,000 per copyrighted work infringed pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504;
3. That Defendant be required to account for all profits, income, receipts, or other benefits derived by Defendant as a result of its unlawful conduct;
4. That Plaintiff be awarded his costs, expenses and attorneys' fees pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505;
5. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest; and
6. Such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

### **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable in accordance with Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 38(b).

Dated: Valley Stream, New York  
September 24, 2017

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